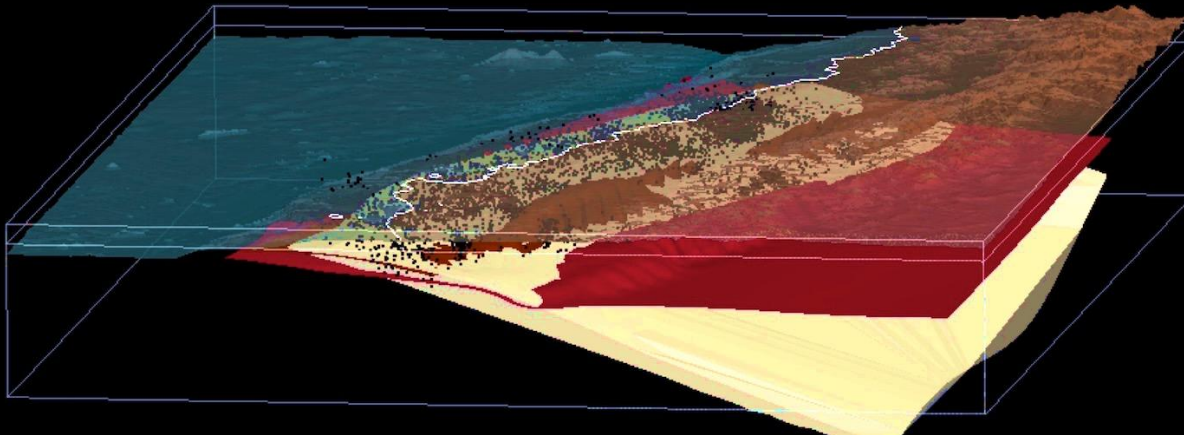


VERCE Summer School

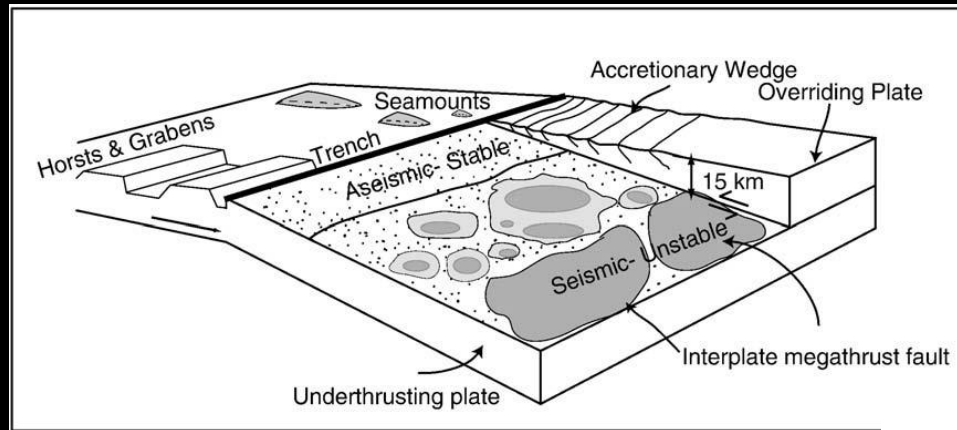
Liverpool

July 1st-3rd

Andreas Rietbrock

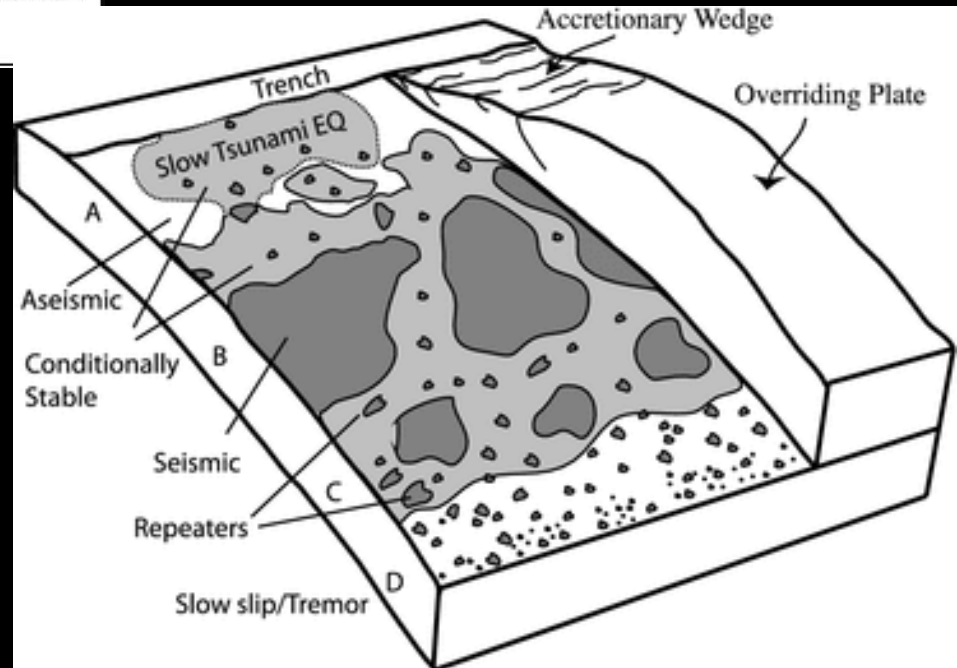


Scale matters: The case for using full waveforms



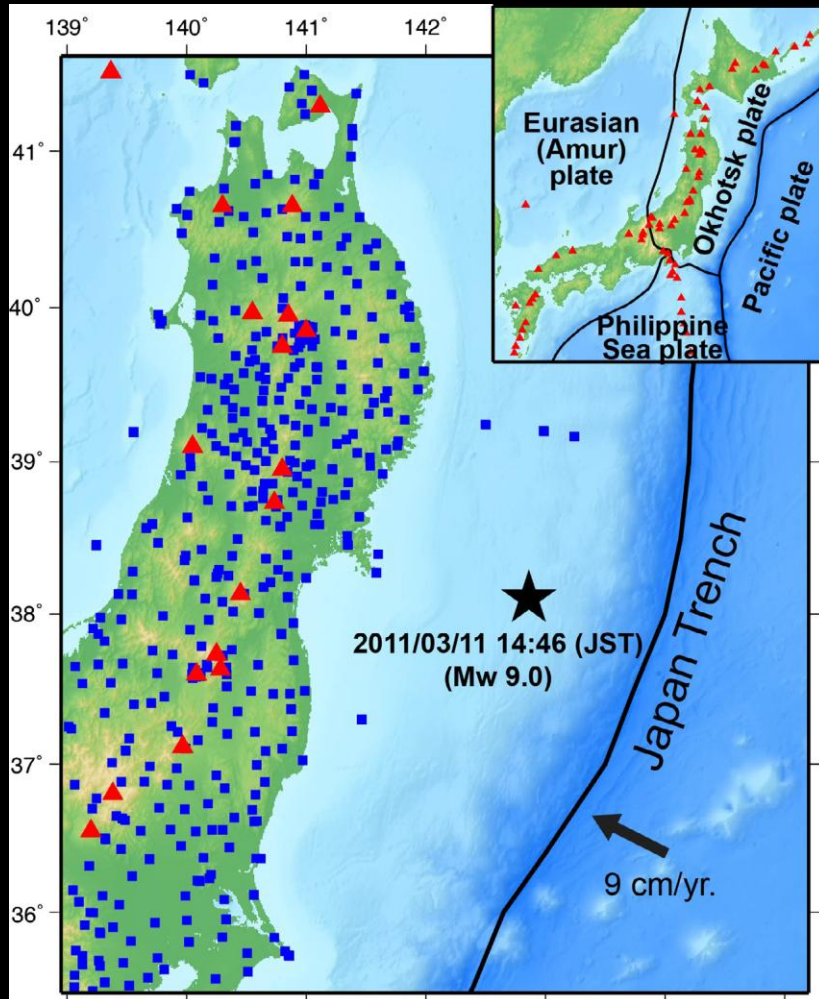
Bilek, 2009

What are the physical properties of these 'patches' which have a distinctive seismic characteristic ?

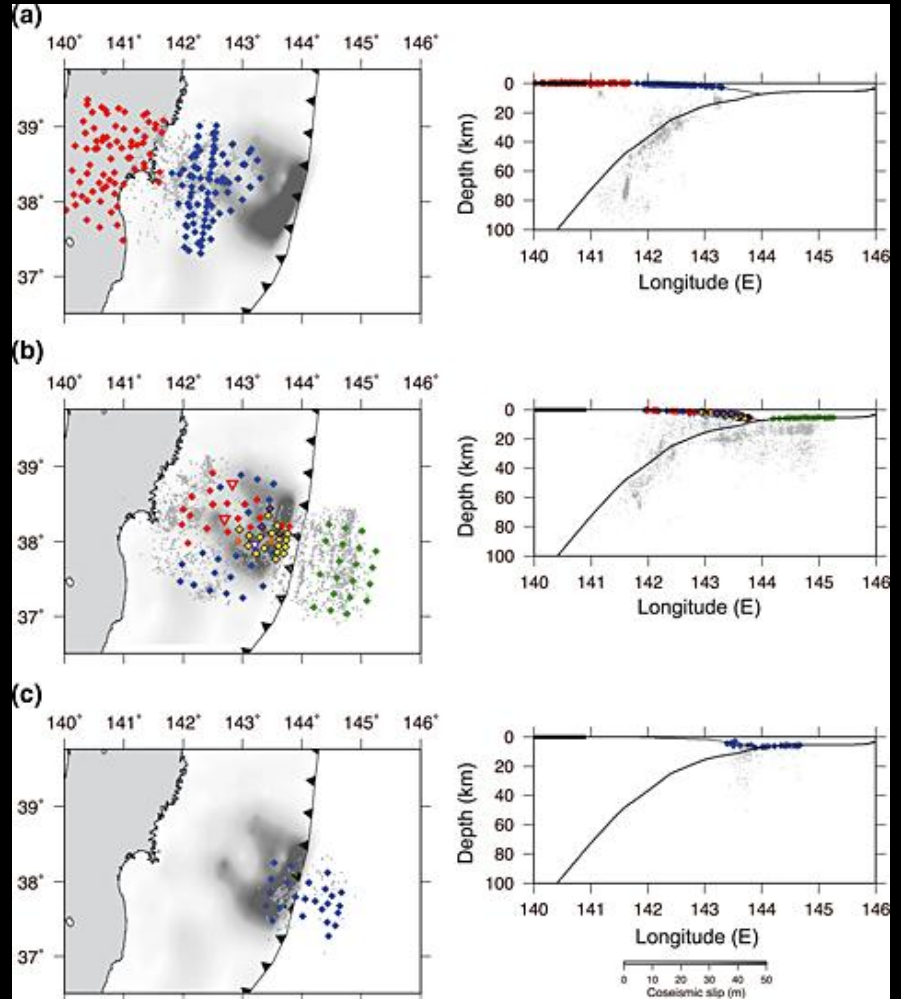


Lay et al., 2012

The perfect example: Japan



HighNet (e.g.: Huang&Zhao, 2013)



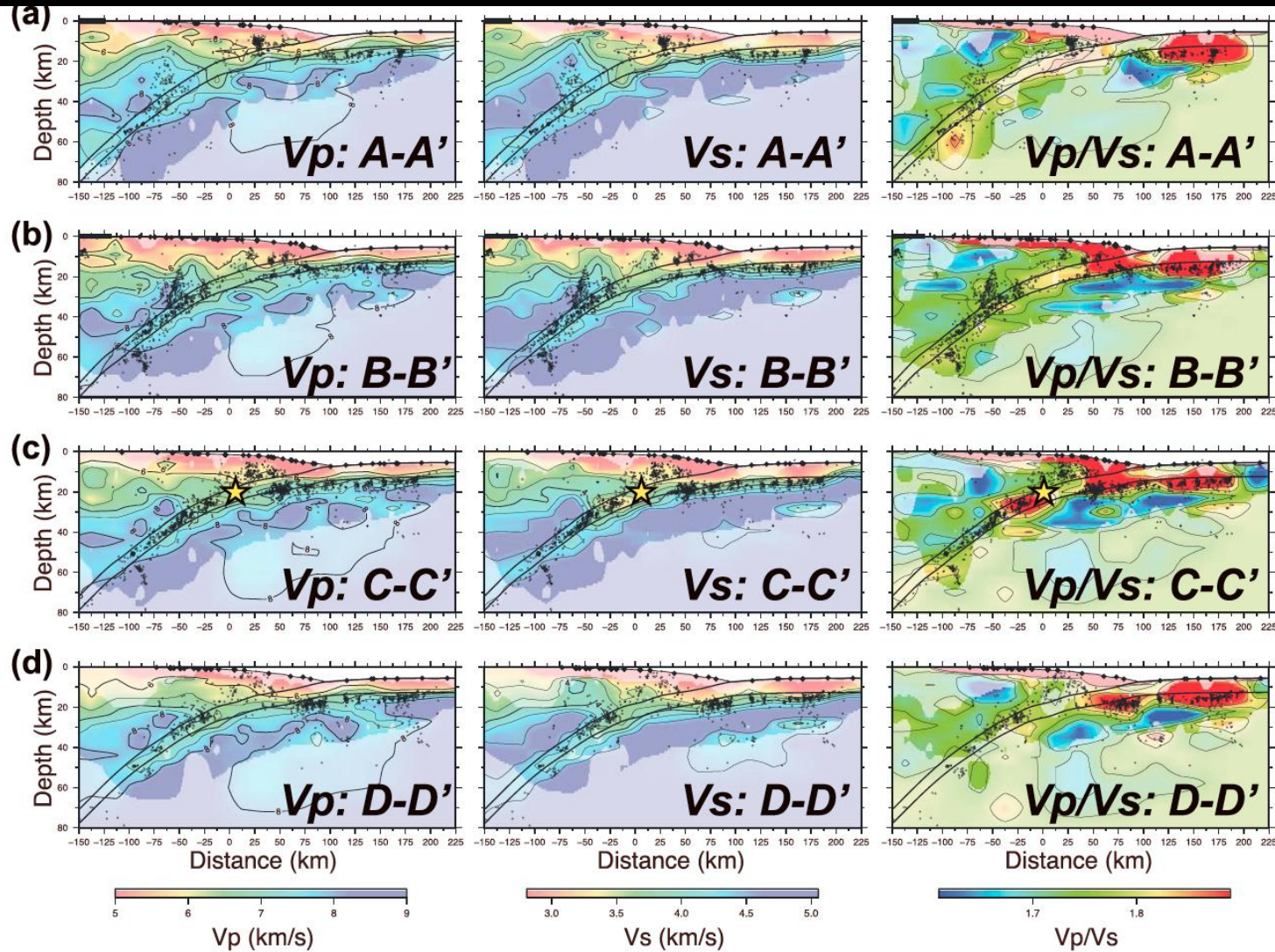
Temporary deployments (e.g. Yamamoto et al., 2014)

Travel time tomography results

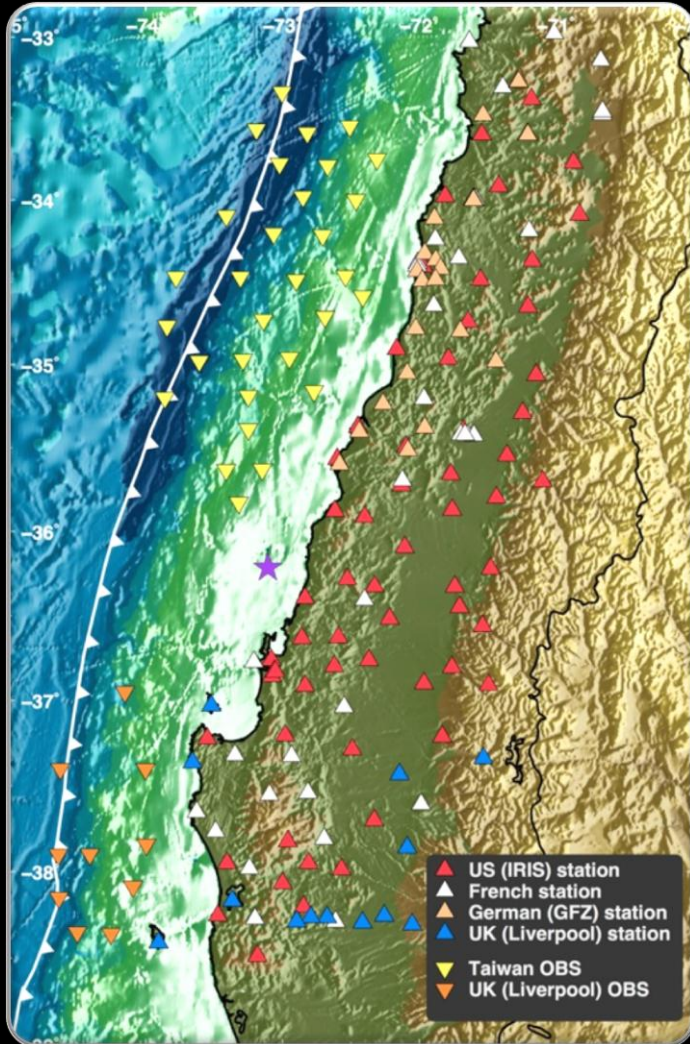
N



S



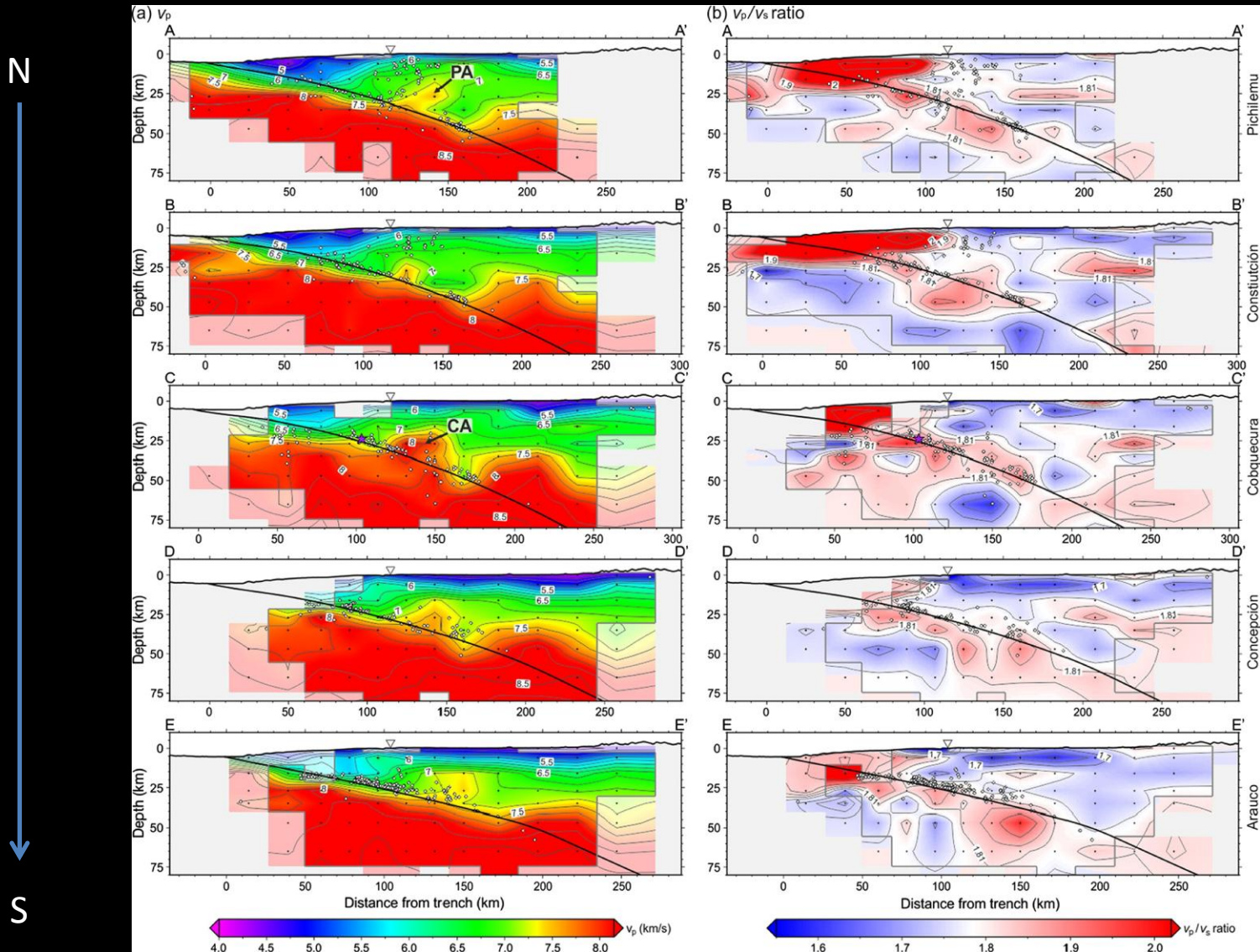
Maule M_w 8.8 aftershock deployment (IMAD): pretty close to perfect



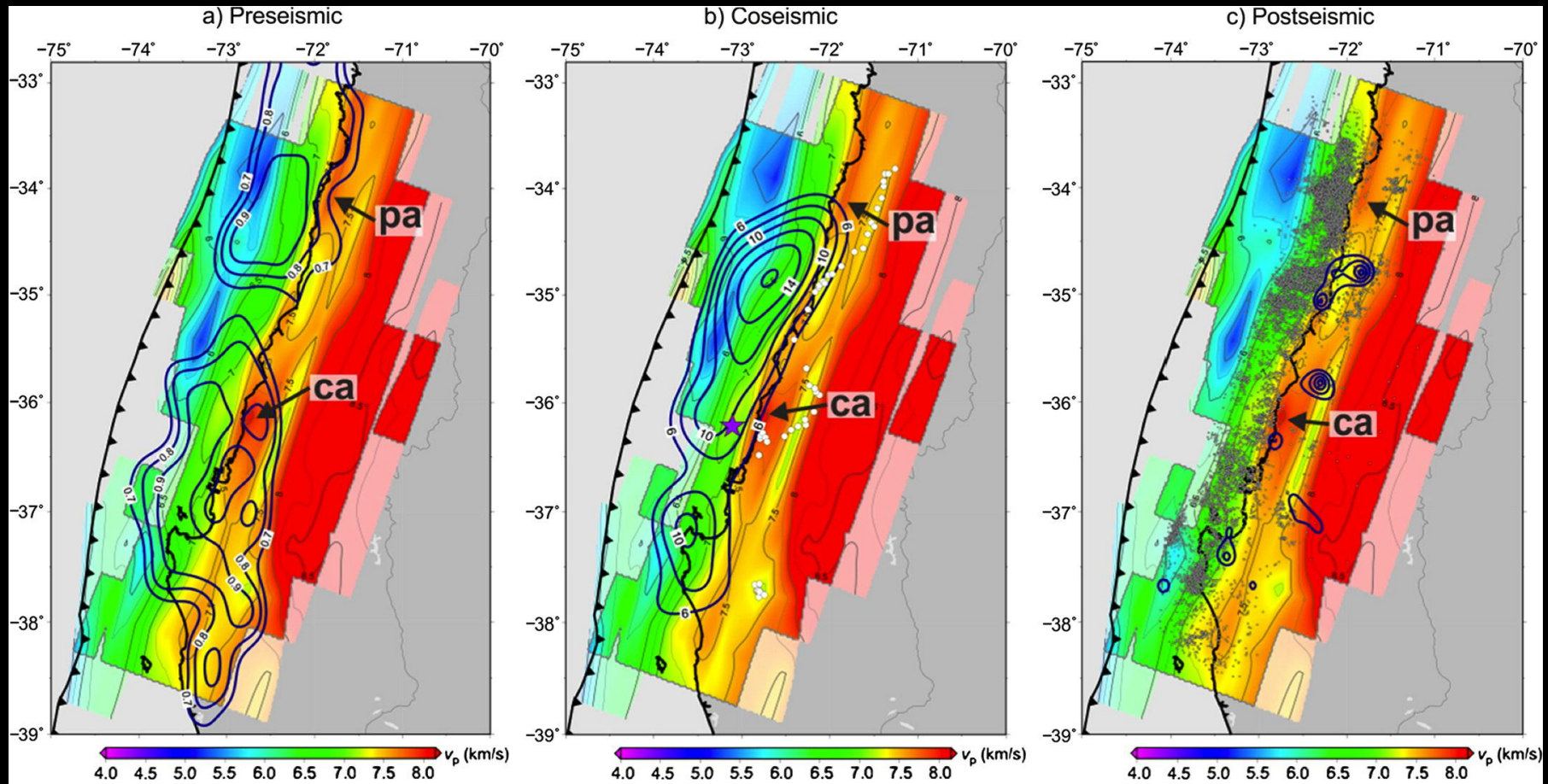
Unprecedented data set:

- International collaboration from the outset
- First stations in place in less than a week
- Open data policy from day one
- 200 stations (mainly broadband)
- 1TB of continuous high frequency data accessible through IRIS (or Liverpool)
- Onshore and offshore deployment covering the length of the rupture areas
- Travel time tomography data set:
 - 670 selected events for optimizing spatial and depth resolution
 - 38,000 P wave onset times
 - 14,000 S wave onset times

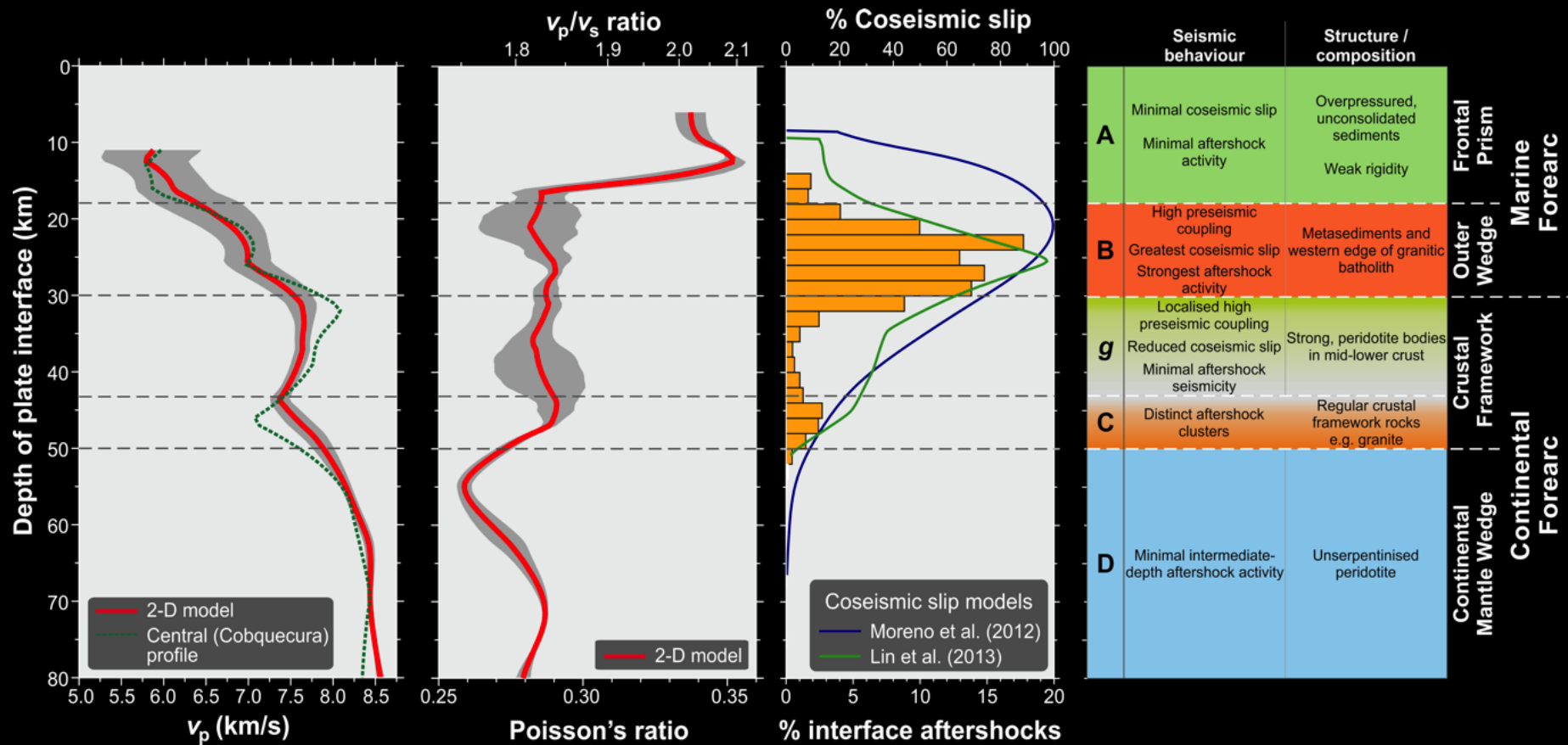
Traveltime tomography results (3D)



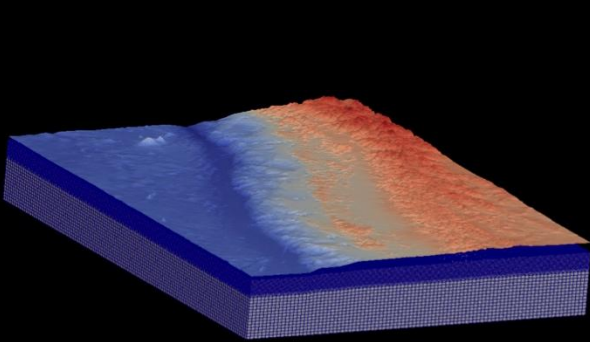
Physical properties along the interface (P-wave velocity)



Anatomy of the megathrust

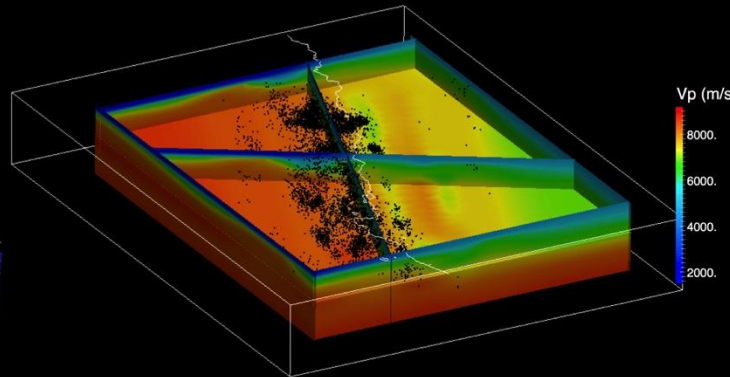


Towards Full Waveform Inversion (FWI)



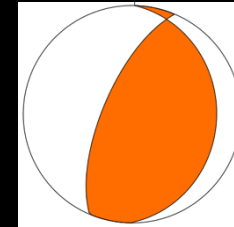
3-D Mesh

Wave propagation effects due to topography



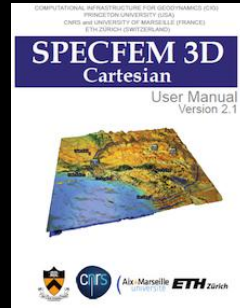
3-D Velocity Model

Detailed v_p and v_s structure
(Hicks et al., 2014, EPSL)



Moment Tensors

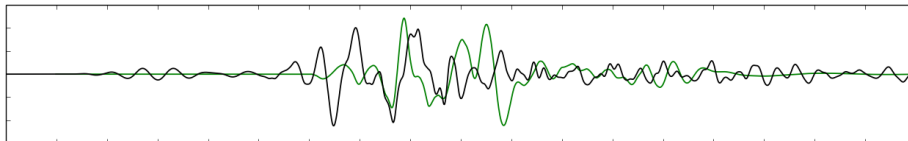
1-D waveform inversion



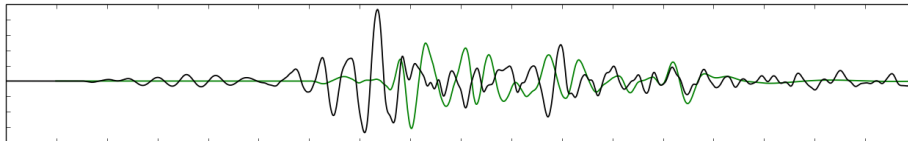
Propagation Code

SPECIFEM3D
(Komatitsch, 2011)

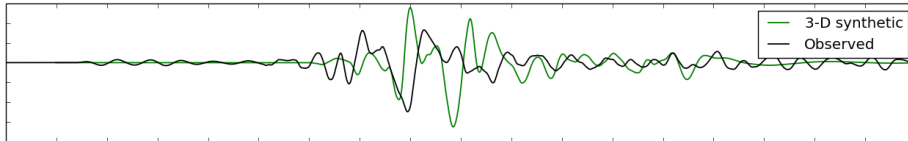
NON-NORMALISED AMPLITUDE WAVEFORM FITS
Frequency range: 0.04 - 0.2 Hz
U51B.HHE



U51B.HHN

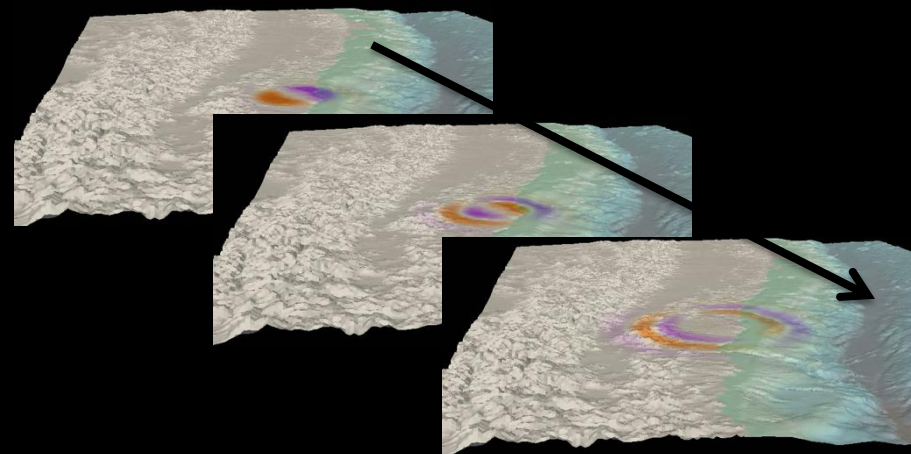


U51B.HHZ



— 3-D synthetic
— Observed

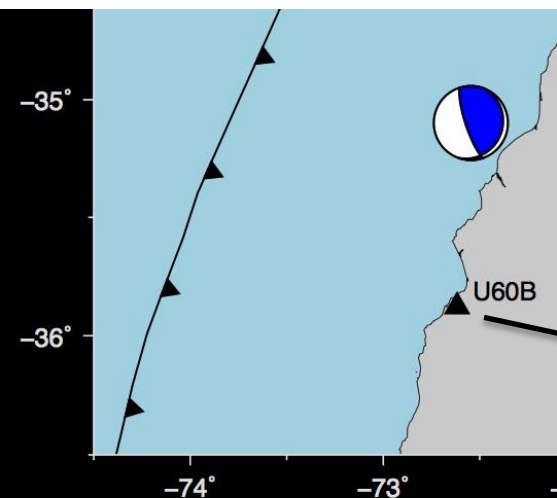
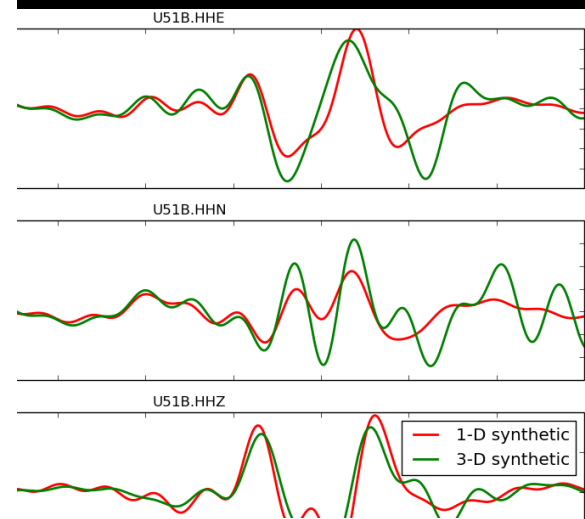
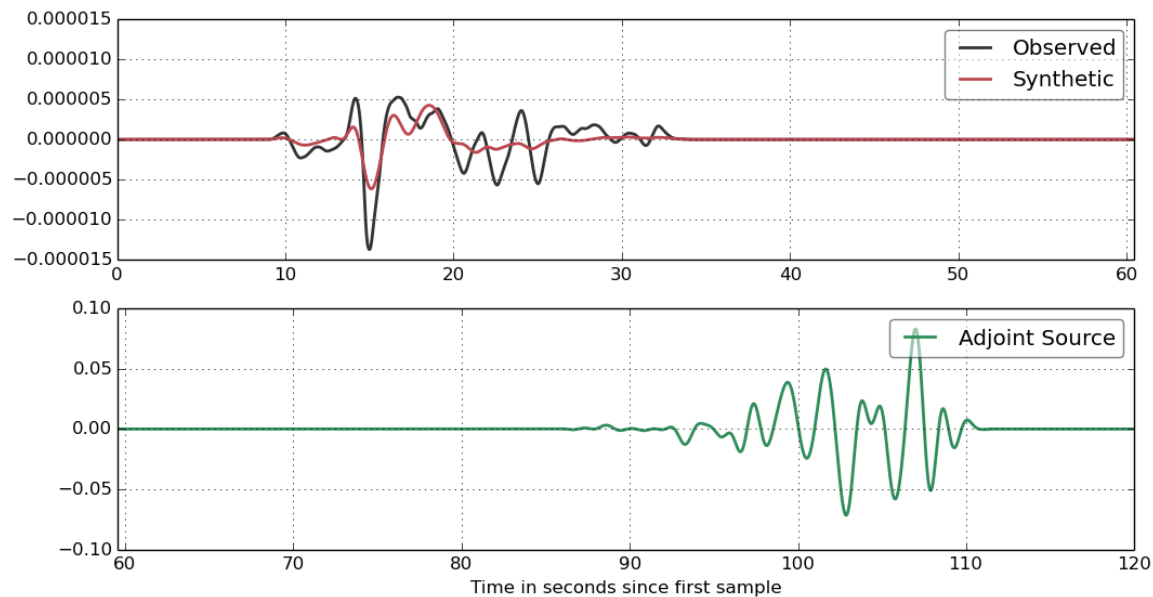
Time relative to origin (sec)



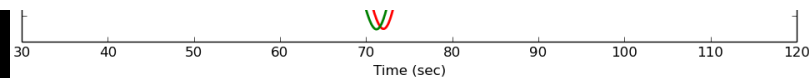
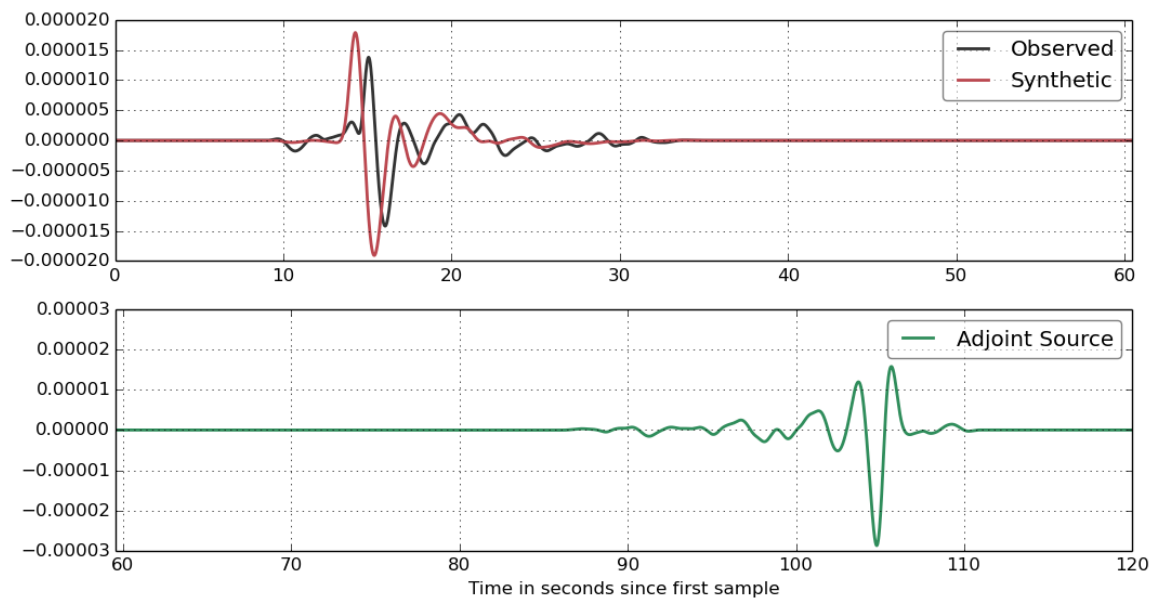


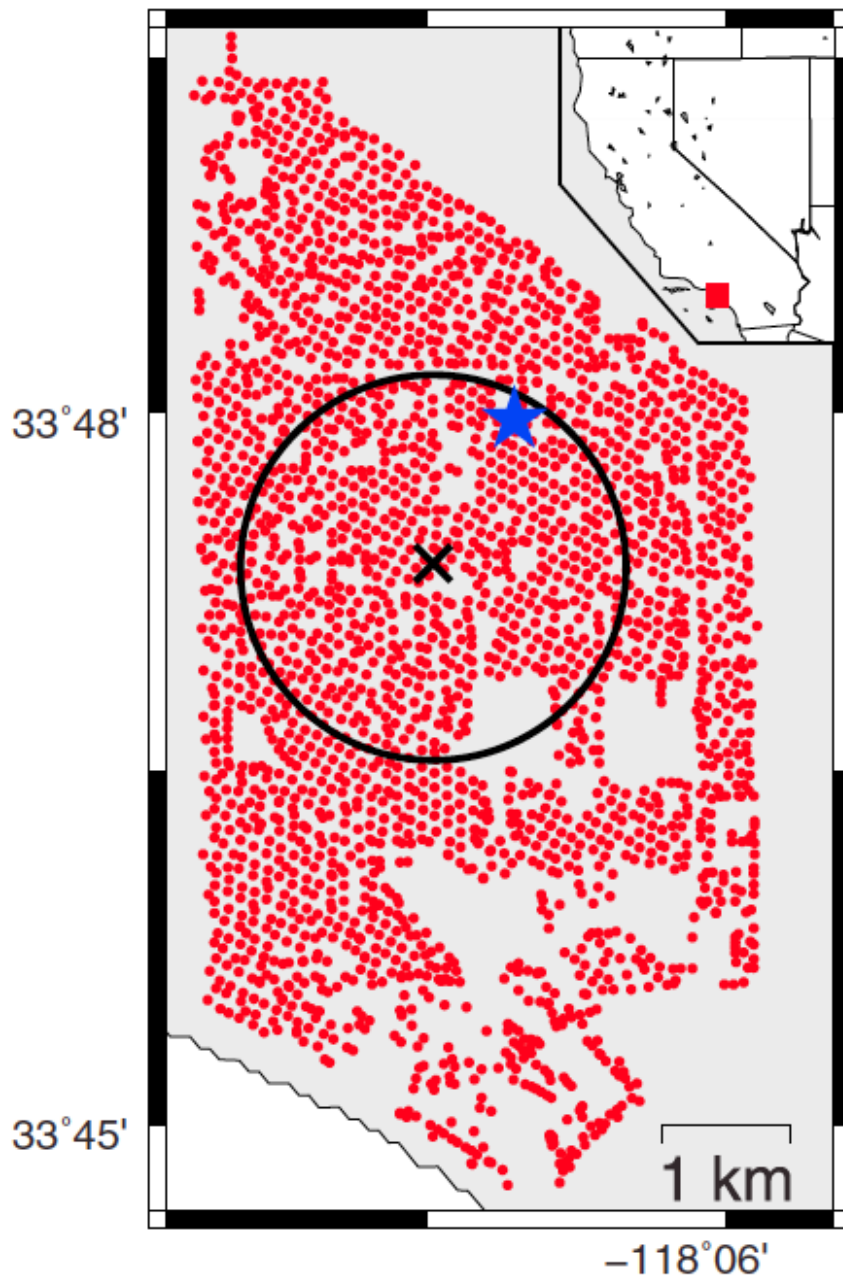
LIVERPOOL EARTH OBSERVATORY

Multitaper Misfit Adjoint Source with a Misfit of 0.0464

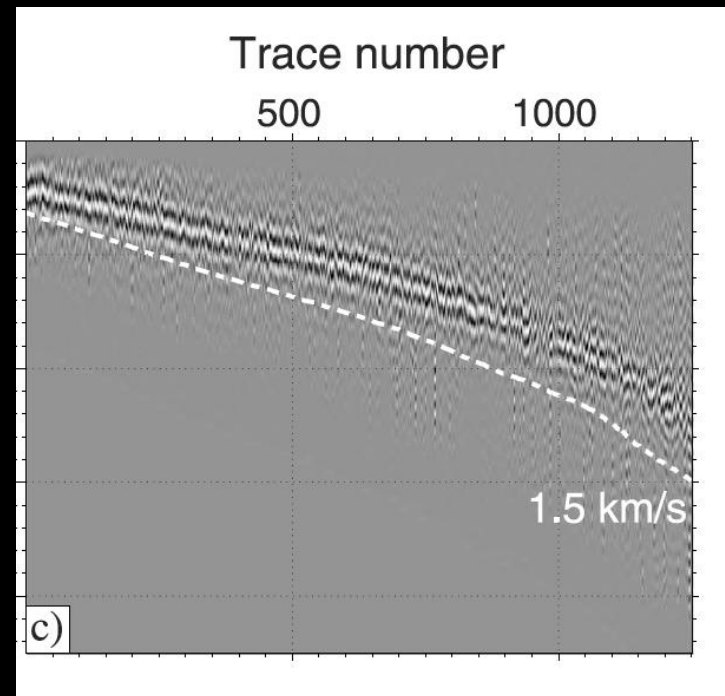


Waveform Misfit Adjoint Source with a Misfit of 3.42×10^{-10}





The future:
1000s of receivers



Outlook

- Advances and Challenges:
 - Geodesy and GPS have provided a revolution in the last decade (pre-, co-, and post-seismic)
 - What is the physical nature of variations in slip behavior?
- Future:
 - Utilizing FWI can give us the resolution required (especially for v_s)
 - Dense wavefield observations (1000s of stations)
 - New lab measurements
 - IODP drilling program into the Megathrust (Japan, New Zealand, Costa Rica,...)